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MAR 15 1996

BEFORE THE
Federal Communications Commission
WASHINGTON, D.C.

FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION
OFFICE OF SECRETARY

In the Matter of)
)
Closed Captioning and Video) MM Docket No. 95-176
Description of Video Programming)

DOCKET FILE COPY ORIGINAL

COMMENTS OF THE WEATHER CHANNEL

Stanley Hunter

The Weather Channel
Executive Vice President - Programming
2600 Cumberland Parkway
Atlanta, GA 30339

March 15, 1996

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COMMENTS OF THE WEATHER CHANNEL

The Weather Channel respectfully files its comments on the Notice of Inquiry in the above-captioned proceeding.¹

I. BECAUSE OF ITS UNIQUE NATURE, THE WEATHER CHANNEL SERVICE IS ALREADY ACCESSIBLE TO THE HEARING-IMPAIRED.

The Weather Channel has been in business for nearly 14 years providing local, regional, national, and international weather information including current conditions, forecasts, and important severe weather bulletins. Since 1989, The Weather Channel has served as a distributor of evacuation and emergency shelter information associated with natural disasters and weather-influenced technological hazards such as toxic chemical

¹ In the Matter of Closed Captioning and Video Description of Video Programming, MM Docket No. 95-176 (released December 4, 1995).

spills and nuclear power plant emergencies. Emergency officials use the service to advise the public when it is safe to reenter evacuated regions. The American Red Cross, American Lung Association, U.S. Forest Service, Federal Emergency Management Association, and many others have cited the life-saving value of The Weather Channel programming. We take our public service role very seriously and are committed to providing essential weather-related information to all consumers.

The Weather Channel is a graphically intensive 24 hour weather information service. Our goal is to communicate weather forecasts and information in a manner that can easily be understood by consumers. We have two main programming components: 1) national product (which includes some regional information); and 2) local product (which also includes some regional information.) Pictorial examples of both our national and local products are attached to these comments. Because our presentation of information is highly visual, consumers can easily view our service without the audio and still clearly understand the content.

Our national product communicates with graphs, labels, and/or scales which in essence "caption" our entire product. In fact, the addition of closed captioning to our programming would block important information on our maps and graphics which would not be in the best interest of the consumers. Based upon our tracking of viewer complaints over the years, map blockage (even

by our on-air talent) has been one of our viewers' primary concerns.

Through the use of our proprietary technology, The Weather Star®, The Weather Channel delivers thousands of local forecasts simultaneously. We trigger a graphic device at each cable headend which is inserted into our national feed. This local product (which airs six times per hour) is 100% text and graphics which clearly depict the impact of the current and forecast local/regional weather on the viewer. The audio consists entirely of a music bed with no voice-over. Results from research conducted in December 1995 clearly showed that some consumers preferred no voice during the local forecast. In fact, some said they would turn our sound off if we added meteorological voice-overs.

The delivery of severe weather bulletins is of the utmost importance to The Weather Channel. Through the same technology which delivers the local product, severe weather bulletins containing potentially life-saving information are sent to viewers within seconds of the time they are issued and are scrolled in text form followed by an on-going crawl containing the severe weather information. There is no audio support for these essential messages. All viewers can easily read and understand the information.

Because of the unique nature of The Weather Channel programming, there is no reason to impose closed captioning requirements on our programming. In fact, as noted, carriage of

such captioning information would likely reduce the value of our programming to consumers by blocking graphical elements that are an integral part of our service.

II. THE COMMISSION SHOULD EXEMPT THE WEATHER CHANNEL FROM CLOSED CAPTIONING REQUIREMENTS BASED ON THE ECONOMIC BURDEN WHICH CLOSED CAPTIONING WOULD IMPOSE ON THE WEATHER CHANNEL.

A closed captioning requirement would impose a significant ongoing economic burden on The Weather Channel. At a minimum, the audio for The Weather Channel's national programming feed -- which contains primarily live ad-libbed content from the meteorological expertise of our on-air talent -- would have to be captioned in real-time by "steno-captioners." This is a unique skill different from a typical stenographer. According to Tom Apone, the Director of Operations of The Captioning Center, steno-captioners require an average annual salary of \$50,000 (plus benefits). Based on our 24-hour, seven-day-a-week, operating schedule (assuming that a steno-captioner could do 4-5 hours live per shift), we would need 12 steno-captioners totaling \$600,000 per year in salaries alone. Further, we would need two caption work stations (\$1,000), two Personal Computer's (\$4,000), captioning software (\$12,000), keyboards (\$3,000), EEG Smart encoders (\$12,000) and monitors/headphones (\$1,000) for a total of \$33,000 in equipment. Training requirements would add related costs over a six month training period.

Perhaps the more significant impact of steno-captioning is the two second delay for the resulting data stream. Our network

uses an automated system for data dissemination which requires real time data. Although we are unsure as to the precise amount of the costs associated with the integration of delayed data into an automated real time system, such costs would be, in the best case scenario, substantial, thereby imposing an even greater economic burden on The Weather Channel.

Since the Telecommunications Act of 1996 authorizes the Commission to exempt from closed captioning requirements "programs, classes of programs, or services" based on such economic burdens,² The Weather Channel respectfully requests that the Commission exempt it from any closed captioning requirements which the Commission may adopt.

Such an exemption is especially warranted given that, as demonstrated above (and as depicted in the attached illustrations), the nature of The Weather Channel services ensures the availability of essential weather information to all viewers, including the hearing impaired, without the need for closed captioning.³

² See 1996 Act, § 305, adding new section 713(d) to the Communications Act of 1934, as amended. The House Report to the 1996 Act specified that such an exemption should be granted using the information collected during the instant Notice of Inquiry. See House Report at 114.

³ The Weather Channel is sensitive to the needs of the hearing impaired. Though our special taped presentations are not the core of our on-air product (airing only 3 or 4 documentaries per year in their entirety with segments of these shows now running every Saturday and Sunday at noon), we have been using closed captioning for these programs since 1988.

CONCLUSION

The Weather Channel already ensures the availability of essential weather information to all viewers, including the hearing impaired, without the addition of closed captioning. In light of this capability and the economic burden that would be imposed on The Weather Channel by a closed captioning requirement, we respectfully request that the Commission invoke its authority under new section 703(d) of the Communications Act to exempt The Weather Channel from any closed captioning requirements that the Commission may adopt.

Respectfully submitted,

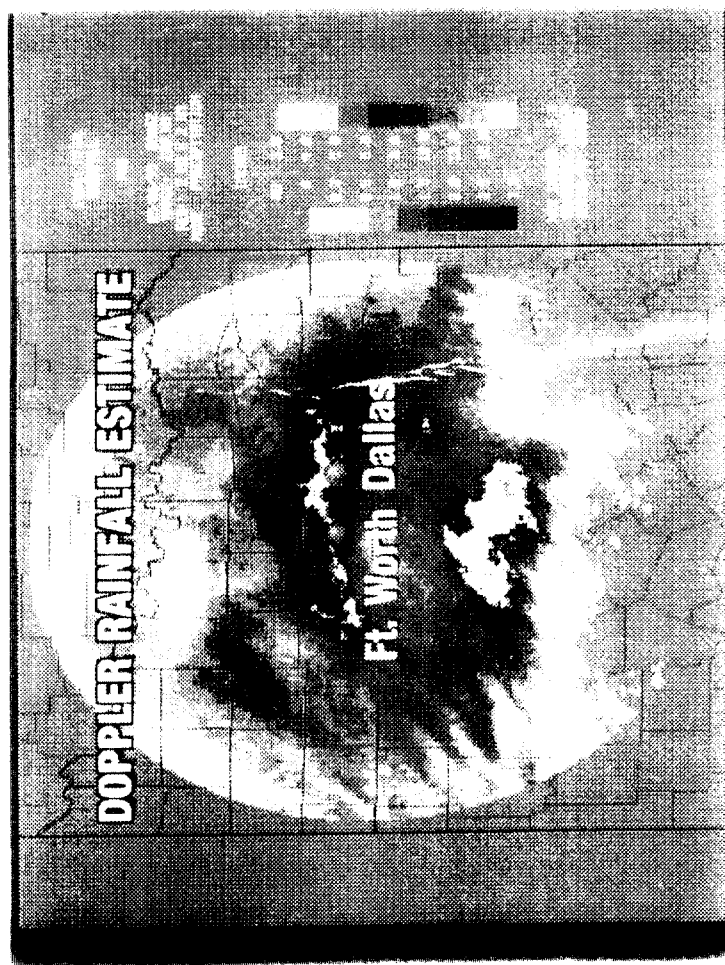
THE WEATHER CHANNEL

Stanley Hunter / FMB

Stanley Hunter

The Weather Channel
Executive Vice President - Programming
2600 Cumberland Parkway
Atlanta, GA 30339

March 15, 1996



PLANTING CALENDAR

EARLY MAY



peas, potatoes

broccoli, roses

corn, beans

tomatoes, annuals

fruit/
flowering
trees



PLANTING CALENDAR

EARLY MAY



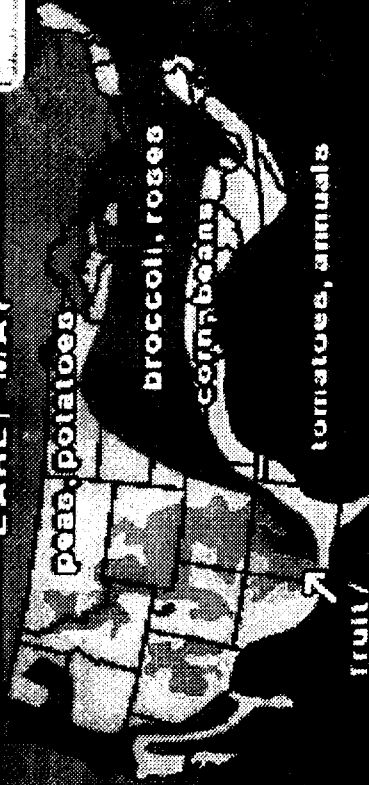
peas, potatoes

broccoli, roses

corn, beans

tomatoes, annuals

fruit/
flowering
trees



School Day Forecast

THURSDAY



School Day Forecast

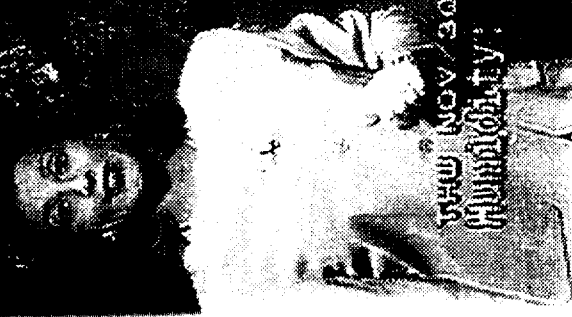
THURSDAY



FRIDAY MORNING

THU NOV 30
Humidity: 64% Dewpoint: 40°F

11:52:34 PM



SNOWFALL FORECAST

THE WEATHER CHANNEL

3-6" 8-12" 12-18"

THROUGH 7AM FRI



THU NOV 30

11:52:34 PM

Barometric Pressure: 30.19 F

WEEKEND OUTLOOK

SUNDAY

RAIN WINDY

SNOW SHOWERS

SCATTERED SHOWERS
RAIN/
FREEZING RAIN

THU NOV 30

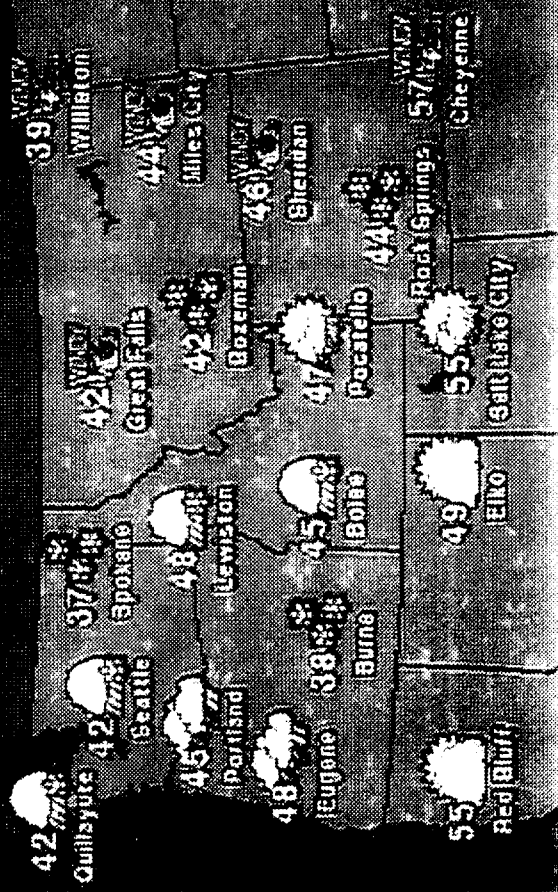
2:00:00 PM

Barometric Pressure: 30.16 F



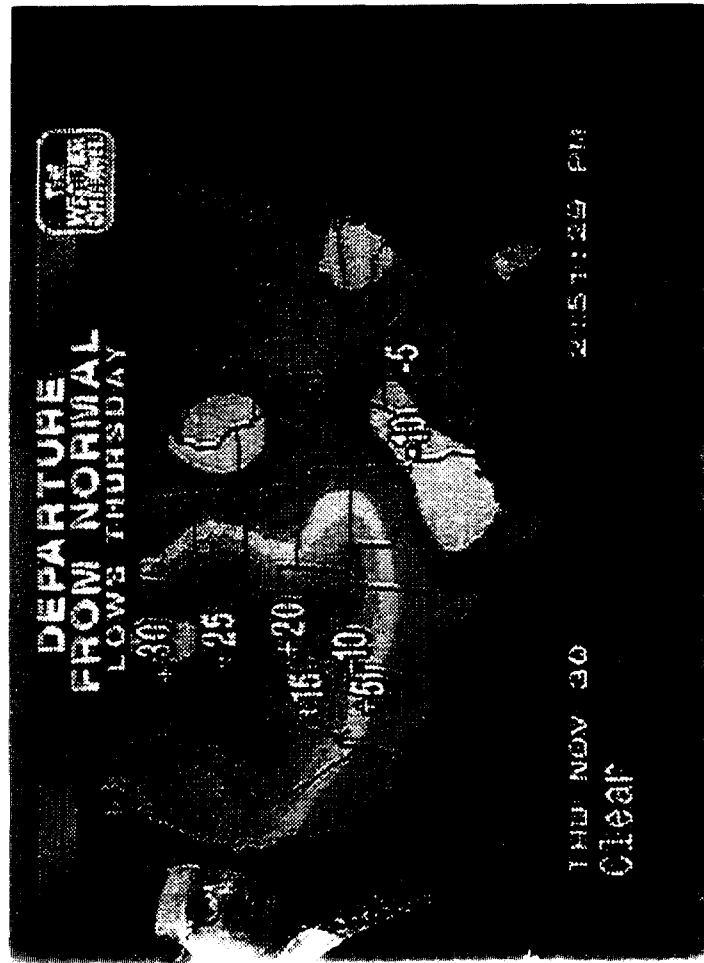
HIGHS MONDAY

THE WEATHER CHANNEL





THU NOV 30 2:33:22 PM
Conditions at Dobbins AFB



DEPARTURE
FROM NORMAL
LOWS THURSDAY

30
25
15 +20
5 -10
-5

THU NOV 30
Clear

2:57:25 PM



24HR. TEMP CHANGE

THE
WEATHER
CHANNEL

-4 -2 -23 12 4
.2 5 13 18
10 16 -1 12 -2 -15 -8
7 0 -2 12 1 -3 -10 -12 -6 -4
1 -1 0 3 -1 -10 0 2
0 0 7 -2 -9 -5
-6 -6 0
1 0



WEDNESDAY'S
JET STREAM

THE
WEATHER
CHANNEL

[illegible]

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Figure 1. The effect of the number of trials on the number of correct responses. The number of correct responses was significantly higher than the number of incorrect responses in all cases. The number of correct responses was significantly higher than the number of incorrect responses in all cases. The number of correct responses was significantly higher than the number of incorrect responses in all cases.

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1. $\frac{1}{2}$

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THE OCEANIC

TODAY...SUNNY. NORTHEAST WIND TO
 15 MPH. AND GUSTY BELOW CANYONS
 AND RIDGES. HIGHS MID 80S TO
 LOWER 90S.

[illegible]

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57
41
21

48
45
1

100
90
80
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242

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

2000
 2001

[illegible]

100

○

Humidity: 23-33% 24-34%

CONDITIONS AT HOBBY ARPT

MOSTLY CLOUDY

TEMP: 80°F HEAT INDEX: 85°F

HUMIDITY: 76% DEWPOINT: 72°F

BAROMETRIC PRESSURE: 29.91 R

WIND: SSE 13 MPH

VISIB: 15 MI. CEILING: 25000 FT.

WED NOV 2 5:27:10 PM

HUMIDITY: 76% DEWPOINT: 72°F

EXTENDED FORECAST

THURSDAY FRIDAY SATURDAY
PARTLY WINDY WINDY
CLOUDY

LO: 42 LO: 46 LO: 40
HI: 58 HI: 60 HI: 65

TUE NOV 15 8:08:09 AM

BAROMETRIC PRESSURE: 30.07 IN.

YOUR NWS FORECAST

TODAY... MOSTLY SUNNY. SOUTHWEST
AFTERNOON WIND TO 15 MPH. HIGHS
60S TO NEAR 70.

TUE NOV 15 7:45:21 AM

CLEAR

CONDITIONS ACROSS THE REGION

CITY	WEATHER	°F
LANCASTER	CLEAR	22
MIRAMAR	CLEAR	42
SAN DIEGO	CLEAR	46
SAN FRANCISCO	CLOUDY	51
SANTA BARBARA	CLEAR	37
SANTA MONICA	CLEAR	55
TORRANCE	CLEAR	47

TUE NOV 15 7:45:51 AM

TEMP: 44°F



Alton

7:07:02 PM
TUE JAN 12

338337

Wednes Jan

8:57 AM

8:57 AM

8:57 PM

8:52 PM

Main Data

Full

Last

New

First



Jan 8

Jan 14

Jan 22

Jan 30

HUMIDITY: 90% DEWPOINT: 71°F



Chicago Metro

Extended Forecast

4:28:10 PM
MON APR 12

WED



Showers

35 54

THU



Rain

36 54

FRI



Mostly
Cloudy

35 50

HAS ISSUED A FLASH FLOOD WARNING UN



REF QUALITY

CONDUSUS

1:42:35 PM
WED APR 13

LIFE THREATENING

NOT HEALTHY

55-80



Coastal Area

75

Inland Grande Co

58

Metro Area

83

TEMP: 70°F



Current
Conditions

46°

Other Area



Rain

Humidity: 98%

Dewpoint: 32°

Ceiling: 300ft.

Visibility: 15mi.

Pressure: 30.15

Wind Chill: 29°

Wind: NE 16

CONDITIONS AT CHICAGO O'HARE